Singapore Consortium of Cohort Studies (SCCS) **Study ID:** - Multiethnic Cohort (MEC) Questionnaire * Circle where appropriate The Study ID will be generated from Classification: * R / V the computer system. Interviewed by: Name: (*Mr/Ms/Mrs) Gender: * M / F NRIC: * C / M / I / O: Race: D.O.B.: Email: Residential Address: Block/House No/Building Name/Street: _____ Unit No/Apartment No: _____ Postal Code: ____ Mailing Address (fill in only if different from above): Block/House No/Building Name/Street: Unit No/Apartment No: ______ Postal Code: _____ Contact 1: Home No: _____ Mobile No: _____ Office No: _____ Contact 2: Home No: _____ Mobile No: _____ Office No: _____ Preferred Language: 1. _____ 2. Date 1. Date and time interview Time D D M M Y Y Y commences 2. Subject agrees to health Yes □ No □ screening? 3. Date and time for health Date Time hrs D D M M Y Y screening Mother's IC: Mother's Name: Father's IC: Father's Name: ☐ First case ☐ Related to: (name) (NRIC) Interviewee is the ____(choose from below) of the above participant 1 □ Father ☐ Mother ☐ Spouse ☐ Grandparent □ Nephew ** ____ □ Niece ** ____ □ Brother ☐ Sister ☐ Auntie ** ____ ☐ Uncle ** ____ ☐ Son □ Daughter

☐ Others: ____

** 2nd degree only; specify "P"- paternal, "M"- maternal

Classification: * R / V	R refers to Random where the participant is recruited from a residence on a prepared list and/or a participant who is blood related to a participant from the prepared list. V refers to a Volunteer who falls outside the criteria above and initiates and requests recruitment into SCCS
Interviewed by:	Document the full name of staff interviewing the participant.
Name: (*Mr/Ms/Mrs)	Write exactly the way the name was recorded according to the participant's NRIC. Write name in capital letters.
Gender: * M / F	Write the gender as recorded in NRIC
Race: * C / M / I / O:	Document as per NRIC. Indicate C for Chinese, M for Malay and I for Indian. O refers to others and specify the race e.g Bugis
Email	Document email address if available.
D.O.B: 0000000	Document the date of birth according to the NRIC.
Residential Address:	Document the address that the participant is currently staying.
Mailing Address (fill in only if different from above):	Document mailing address only if residential address is different.
Contact No.	Obtain telephone number where applicable/contactable. If no contact number available, indicate NNNNNNN.
Preferred Language: 1 2	Document the language(s) that is spoken according to the order of preference
1.Date and time of interview commences:	Document the date and time the interview was conducted.
2.Subject agrees to health screening? Yes □ No □	Tick Yes or No accordingly.
3. Date and time for health screening: Date Date Date Date Date Date Date Date	Document the tentative date and time for the health screening appt.
Mother's NRIC Mother's Name: Father's NRIC Father's Name:	This will help us reduce errors in family linkage. Obtain both parents' name & NRIC if possible. If NRIC is not available, at least full names of parents are to be documented.
□ First case	Tick ($$) in the box if the participant is the first participant in the household to be recruited and he has no other known relatives already in the study. Otherwise go to next.
Related to: (name)	a. This can be any one of the 1st and 2nd degree relatives of the current interviewee and had already been recruited. b.NRIC: Record the NRIC of the participant
Interviewee is the(choose from below) of the above participant 1 □ Father □ Mother □ Spouse □ Niece** □ Brother □ Sister □ Nephew** □ Auntie** □ Son □ Daughter □ Uncle** □ Grandparent □ Others: ** 2 nd degree only	Tick the box which describes the relationship of the participant to the Index. Tick (√) Others if the blood-relationship cannot be described by any of the boxes printed. Then record the relationship in the given spacee.g. grandmother. The boxes are for 1st and 2nd degree relatives only, i.e. Nephew and Niece refer only to children of siblings; and Uncle and Auntie refer only to siblings of parents. All other forms of blood relatives not explicitly listed should be considered as under "others". should be considered as under "others".

Interv	iewer:	Study ID:				
Date:						
Date.						
	D D M M Y Y Y Y					
Note	to Interviewer :					
1. Eac 2. Do Do	ch correction of entry must be signed and dated. not interpret or make assumptions while interview cument interviewee's response accordingly. ere \square is provided, tick (\lor) when appropriate.	wing.				
Do no Enter Enter Enter	Points to Note: Do not leave any section of the questionnaire blank. Enter all date entry in the format "DDMMYYYY". Enter "NNNNNNN" if not applicable. Enter "RRRRRRR" if subject refuses to answer Enter "DDDDDDDD" if subject does not know					
"NNN "RRR	arly for non-dates, " if not applicable " if subject refuses to answer " if subject does not know					
A A1	LIFESTYLE FACTORS Smoking	Captures exposure to all forms of tobacco smoking, except Shisha				
A1.1	Have you ever smoked cigarettes in your life time? ☐ 1. Yes ☐ 2. No (Go to A1.8) ☐ 8. Refuse to answer	"Yes" to include those who answer that they have smoked one puff in their lifetime.				
A1.2	Have you ever smoked cigarettes for 30 days or more, continuously? ☐ 1. Yes ☐ 2. No (Go to A1.8) ☐ 8. Refuse to answer	It should be continuous smoking for 30 days and does not take into account the time lapsed since the participant stopped smoking.				
A1.3	When did you first start smoking cigarettes?	Document only 1 option.				
	Age when started (or) Year when started	If participant says 'X' years ago, double check by asking "is that in year [present -				
	(or) years ago □ 8888. Refuse to answer □ 9999. Do not know	X]?"				
A1.4	☐ 1. Yes (Go to A1.6) ☐ 2. No	The term "currently "refers to period around time of interview.				
	□ 8. Refuse to answer	"Yes", if participant has not quit smoking.				

A1.5	When did you last stop smoking control Age when stopped		resta	cipant may quit and rt and quit again. Ask le last quit year.
	(or) Year when stopped		Stop	smoking "Regularly"
	(or) years ago		refers in sm	s to a "total" cessatio oking.
	☐ 8888. Refuse to answer (Go to☐ 9999. Do not know	A2)	Docu	ment only 1 option.
A1.6	What was the highest number of c smoked per day? sticks per day	igarettes that you		nighest number of ettes smoked in any and
	☐ 8888. Refuse to answer (Go to☐ 9999. Do not know	A2)		
tick If pa her Rec	a participant the item he/she small per day/week/month and record articipant is a very irregular small usage, put down answer as "1 toord separately, intermittent per a cord separately, intermittent per cord separately.	d number of year oker who is com time per month". riod(s) of non-sm	s and month pletely unabl oking.	s smoked. e to gauge his or
	Manufactured cigarettes	sticks per		for year(s)
	Hand-rolled cigarettes/ tahil/ liangs	pipes per	□ week	and month(s)
	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos	grams per	☐ month	
	Pipes			
	Manufactured cigarettes	sticks per	□ day	for year(s)
	Hand-rolled cigarettes/ tahil/ liangs	pipes per	□ week	and month(s)
	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos	grams per	☐ month	
\Box F	Pipes			
-	-P			
\square N	Manufactured cigarettes	sticks per	□ day	for year(s)
	1	sticks per pipes per	☐ day ☐ week	for year(s) and month(s)
□F	Manufactured cigarettes	1		
	Manufactured cigarettes Hand-rolled cigarettes/ tahil/ liangs	pipes per	□ week	
	Manufactured cigarettes Hand-rolled cigarettes/ tahil/ liangs Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos	pipes per	□ week	
	Manufactured cigarettes Hand-rolled cigarettes/ tahil/ liangs Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos Pipes	pipes per grams per	□ week □ month	and month(s)
□ H □ C □ F □ N □ H	Manufactured cigarettes Hand-rolled cigarettes/ tahil/ liangs Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos Pipes Manufactured cigarettes	pipes per grams per sticks per	□ week □ month □ day	and month(s) for year(s)
	Manufactured cigarettes Hand-rolled cigarettes/ tahil/ liangs Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos Pipes Manufactured cigarettes Hand-rolled cigarettes/ tahil/ liangs	pipes per grams per sticks per pipes per	□ week □ month □ day □ week	and month(s) for year(s)
□ H □ C □ F □ M □ H □ C □ F	Manufactured cigarettes Hand-rolled cigarettes/ tahil/ liangs Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos Pipes Manufactured cigarettes Hand-rolled cigarettes/ tahil/ liangs Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos	pipes per grams per sticks per pipes per	□ week □ month □ day □ week	and month(s) for year(s)
□ H □ C □ F □ M □ H □ C □ F	Manufactured cigarettes Hand-rolled cigarettes/ tahil/ liangs Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos Pipes Manufactured cigarettes Hand-rolled cigarettes/ tahil/ liangs Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos Pipes	pipes per grams per sticks per pipes per pipes per grams per	□ week □ month □ day □ week □ month	and month(s) for year(s) and month(s)
	Manufactured cigarettes Hand-rolled cigarettes/ tahil/ liangs Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos Pipes Manufactured cigarettes Hand-rolled cigarettes/ tahil/ liangs Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos Pipes Manufactured cigarettes Manufactured cigarettes	pipes per grams per sticks per pipes per pipes per grams per sticks per	□ week □ month □ day □ week □ month □ day	and month(s) for year(s) and month(s) for year(s)

Note to Interviewer:
You may want to explain to the participant that even though she/he does not smoke, there is some evidence of health implications from second-hand smoke exposure. The following questions are to capture information on second-hand smoke exposure, i.e. where the participant was close enough to the smoker(s) to smell the smoke.

A1.8 From your birth to age 18, did anyone living with you smoke at home on a daily basis for 6 months or longer? 1. Yes 2. No (Go to A1.9) 8. Refuse to answer (Go to A1.9) 9. Do not know (Go to A1.9)	A1.8 covers smoking exposure primarily in the home when participant was a child. Home refers to home environment. Tick one box only.
A1.8a Who smoked daily at home? ☐ 1. Father ☐ 2. Mother ☐ 3. Grandparent(s) ☐ 4. Sibling(s) ☐ 5. Other person(s) ☐ 8. Refuse to answer	Tick all that apply.
A1.8b For how many years did at least 1 person living in your home smoke daily at home? □ 1. 1 year or less □ 2. 2 − 5 years □ 3. 6 − 11 years □ 4. 12 + years □ 8. Refuse to answer □ 9. Do not know	Tick one box <u>only</u> . When there are >1 person exposing participant to 2 nd -hand smoke at one time, do not double count the overlapping period.
A1.9 Since you were 18 years old, did anyone living with you smoke at home on a daily basis for 6 months or longer? 1. Yes 2. No (Go to A1.10) 8. Refuse to answer (Go to A1.10) 9. Do not know (Go to A1.10)	A1.9-1.10 cover smoking exposure in whatever residence the participant was staying at from 18 years old onwards, which may include home, rental flat, dormitory, hostel, barracks etc. Tick one box only.
A1.9a Who smoked daily at home? □ 1. Spouse □ 2. Parent(s) and/or in-law(s) □ 3. 1 or more of your children □ 4. Other person(s) □ 8. Refuse to answer □ 9. Do not know	Tick all that apply. Other person(s) may include non-relatives who stayed in your home (e.g. tenant, friend).
A1.9b For how many years has at least 1 person staying with you smoked daily? ☐ 1. 1 year or less ☐ 2. 2 - 4 years ☐ 3. 5 - 14 years ☐ 4. 15 - 24 years ☐ 5. 25 + years ☐ 8. Refuse to answer ☐ 9. Do not know	Tick one box <u>only</u> .

A1.10 Does anyone who <u>currently</u> stays with you smoke on a daily basis? ☐ 1. Yes ☐ 2. No (Go to A1.11) ☐ 8. Refuse to answer	Tick one box <u>only</u> .
A1.10aWho currently smokes daily in your residence? □ 1. Spouse □ 2. Parent(s) and/or in-law(s) □ 3. 1 or more of your children □ 4. Other person(s) □ 8. Refuse to answer	Tick all that apply. Other person(s) may include non-relatives (e.g. roommate, friend and landlord).
A1.11 Have you ever had a <u>job</u> in which, on a daily basis, you were exposed to cigarette smoke from others? ☐ 1. Yes ☐ 2. No (Go to A2) ☐ 8. Refuse to answer	Tick one box <u>only</u> .
A1.11aFor how many years were you exposed to cigarette smoke at work? ☐ 1. 1 year or less ☐ 2. 2 - 4 years ☐ 3. 5 - 9 years ☐ 4. 10 - 19 years ☐ 5. 20 + years ☐ 8. Refuse to answer ☐ 9. Do not know	Tick one box <u>only</u> . If the participant gives a range, take the highest number as the response, then tick accordingly.
A1.11bOn the average, how many hours were you exposed to cigarette smoke at work? ☐ 1. 1 hour or less ☐ 2. 1 - 3 hours ☐ 3. 4 + hours ☐ 8. Refuse to answer	Tick one box only. If the participant gives a range, take the highest number as the response, then tick accordingly.
A1.12 Are you <u>currently</u> exposed to cigarette smoke at work on a daily basis? ☐ 1. Yes ☐ 2. No ☐ 8. Refuse to answer	Tick one box <u>only</u> .

A2	Alcohol Consumption	<u>n</u>		
A2.1	Have you ever consum such as beer, wine, ric liquor? ☐ 1. Yes ☐ 2. No (Go to B) ☐ 8. Refuse to answer	Any drink that contains alcohol as an ingredient. Tick one box <u>only</u> .		
A2.2	How old were you when drinking alcoholic beverage when started	Regularly refers to at least once a week drinking of alcoholic beverages.		
	(or) Year when started	l		Document only one option.
	(or) yea	rs ago		Optioni
	 □ 8888. Refuse to an □ 9999. Do not know 	~		
A2.3	Have you consumed a months? ☐ 1. Yes ☐ 2. No ☐ 8. Refuse to answer	Tick one box <u>only</u> .		
A2.4	How often do you drin alcoholic beverages? Please document in the	Note to Interviewer: Document no. of servings & tick day/week/month/ year accordingly as interviewed.		
	☐ 8. Refuse to answer ☐ 9. Do not know			Herbal wines such as Yomeishu, D.O.M. are classified as fortified wine.
		Average use dur	ring the last year	
Beer		1 small bottle (375ml) or less	bottles per	☐ day ☐ week ☐ month ☐ year
Beer		1 large bottle (750ml) or less	bottles per	□ month □ year
Wine		1 wine glass (118ml) or less	glasses pe	day □ week □ month □ year
(rice	wine wine, fermented cider, ied wine etc.)	cups per	☐ day ☐ week ☐ month ☐ year	
	liquor key, rum, vodka, etc)	cups per	☐ day ☐ week ☐ month ☐ year	

B B1	PERSONAL MEDICAL HISTORY Medication	Regular medications refer to long term medication taken by a person for chronic conditions such as heart			
B1.1	Are you currently taking any <u>regular medications</u> ? ☐ 1. Yes ☐ 2. No (Go to B2) ☐ 8. Refuse to answer (Go to B2) ☐ 9. Do not know (Go to B2)	diseases, stroke, high blood pressure, diabetes, high cholesterol, rheumatic arthritis etc. This includes regular health supplements and all contraceptives. Tick one box only.			
B1.2	Please list all the medications and the dose that you are <i>Please ask subject to show packaging of medication</i>				
"How long have you been taking this medication" refers to overall span of time taking this medication. No deduction is required for any intermittent breaks. Record dosage according to prescription where available, not according to participant's actual consumption.					
Sometimes, participants take traditional medicines, TIM (Indian), TCM (Chinese) or TMM (Malay). If these preparations are taken by the participants, then record it down however, you may not have the dosage available – so indicate that this is traditional medicine.					
If in doubt as to whether medication mentioned by participant is considered as "regular medication", simply record the medication.					

E.g. of other application type: powder mixed with water, gargle etc.

			Application/ type			Strength	No.of	How long you have been taking this medicine?			
S/N		Tablet	Inhaler	Cream	Others specify:	Per dose	doses per day	Year(s)	Month(s)	Week(s)	Day(s)

B2 B2.1	Heart Disease Has a physician ever told you that you have blockage of	doctor has done an angiogram to diagnose the condition.
	the arteries to your heart? ☐ 1. Yes ☐ 2. No (Go to B3)	Detection by ECG is not considered as a diagnostic in this context.
	□ 8. Refuse to answer (Go to B3)□ 9. Do not know (Go to B3)	Congenital heart disease/defect is not included.
		Tick one box <u>only</u> .
B2.1.1	When did it first occur? Age	Document only one option and <u>only</u> the first time when it occurred.
	(or) Year _	
	(or) years ago	
	☐ 9999. Not sure	
B2.1.2	Which hospital/clinic? 1 2 3	Write the hospital's name in full or abbreviations of well recognized hospitals e.g. SGH, TTSH, AH and CGH. If it was done overseas, then indicate country and name of hospital.
B2.2	Have you ever had a heart attack ? ☐ 1. Yes ☐ 2. No (Go to B3) ☐ 8. Refuse to answer (Go to B3) ☐ 9. Do not know (Go to B3)	Tick one box only. Heart attack refers to a situation whereby there is loss in heart muscle function due to lack of oxygenation, typically due to restriction in blood flow from blocked arteries
B2.2.1	When did it first occur? Age (or) Year (or) years ago □ 9999 Not sure	Document only one option and only the first time when it occurred.
B2.2.2	Which hospital/clinic? 1 2 3	Write the hospital's name in full or abbreviations of well recognized hospitals e.g. SGH, TTSH, AH and CGH. If it was done overseas, then indicate country and name of hospital.

В3	Stroke	Document only one option.
B3.1	Has a physician ever told you that you had a stroke? ☐ 1. Yes ☐ 2. No (Go to B3.2) ☐ 8. Refuse to answer (Go to B4) ☐ 9. Do not know (Go to B4)	Stroke refers to a condition whereby there is a permanent damage to brain function from lack of oxygenation due to limited blood flow or ruptured blood vessel.
B3.1.1	When did it first occur? Age (or) Year (or) years ago □ 9999. Not sure	Document only one option and <u>only the first time</u> when it occurred.
B3.1.2	Which hospital/clinic? 1 2 3	Write the hospital's name in full or abbreviations of well recognized hospitals e.g. SGH, TTSH, AH and CGH. If it was done overseas, then indicate country and name of hospital.
B3.2	Has a physician ever told you that you had a <u>TIA</u> or transient ischemic attack, or a <u>mini stroke</u> ? A mini stroke is a stroke where the symptoms completely disappear after 24hours and the patient appears to recover fully from the attack. □ 1. Yes □ 2. No (Go to B4) □ 8. Refuse to answer (Go to B4) □ 9. Do not know (Go to B4)	Document only one option.
B3.2.1	When did it first occur? Age (or) Year (or) years ago □ 9999. Not sure	Document only one option and only the first time when it occurred.
B3.2.2	Which hospital/clinic? 1 2 3	Write the hospital's name in full or abbreviations of well recognized hospitals e.g. SGH, TTSH, AH and CGH. If it was done overseas, then indicate country and name of hospital.

B4	<u>High Blood Pressure (Hypertension)</u>	Document only one option
B4.1	Has a physician (Western-trained), a nurse, or other healthcare professional told you that you have high blood pressure? ☐ 1. Yes ☐ 2. No (Go to B5) ☐ 8. Refuse to answer (Go to B5) ☐ 9. Do not know (Go to B5)	
B4.2	At what age were you diagnosed to have high blood pressure?	Document only one option.
	Age when told	
	(or) Year when told	
	(or) years ago	
	☐ 9999. Not sure	
B5	<u>Diabetes Mellitus</u>	
B5.1	Has a physician ever told you that you have diabetes? ☐ 1. Yes ☐ 2. No (Go to B6) ☐ 8. Refuse to answer (Go to B6) ☐ 9. Do not know (Go to B6)	Document only one option.
B5.2	How old were you when the doctor first told you had diabetes?	Document only one option and only the first time when it occurred.
	Age when told	
	(or) Year when told	
	(or) years ago	
	☐ 9999 Not sure	
B5.2.1	Which hospital/clinic?	Write the clinic /hospital's name in full or
	1	abbreviations of well recognized hospitals e.g.
	2	SGH, TTSH, AH and CGH.
	3	
B6	High Cholesterol	
		Document only one option.
B6.1	Have you ever been told by a physician (western trained) you have high cholesterol? ☐ 1. Yes ☐ 2. No (Go to B7) ☐ 8. Refuse to answer (Go to B7) ☐ 9. Do not know (Go to B7)	Should participant seek clarification, this refers to high LDL cholesterol or Triglycerides. High HDL cholesterol is not included as a positive response.

B6.2	When did the doctor first tell you had high cholesterol? Age when told (or) Year when told (or) years ago 9999. Not sure	Document only one option and only the first time when it occurred.
B7 B7.1	Other Chronic Diseases Have you ever been told by a physician (western trained) you have other chronic disease? ☐ 1. Yes, please specify: ☐ 2. No ☐ 8. Refuse to answer ☐ 9. Do not know	Other chronic diseases refer to non-infectious diseases and are addressed as a possibly long term health problem to the participant. This may include diseases such as arthritis, rheumatism, asthma.

HYPERTENSIO CANCER AND I C1 How many in brot sono pate mat	ON (HIGH BLO DIABETES mmediate family n ther(s) (s) ernal uncle(s)	maternal aunties	include deceased members. Does not include family-members who are not blood related (if the participant does disclose). Step-sibling(s) must be genetically related to the participant through a biological parent. Biological parents are assumed as 2. Hence no need to ask.
C2. As far as you kn members are af		ease, which family	Congenital heart disease is not included. Tick Yes, No, NA or DK
Father □ Mother □ Brother □		Nos.	(do not know) and indicate number of siblings/children where applicable and as far as the interviewee is aware.
Sister Son Daughter P. Uncle		If yes, how many?	Tick NA where that family member is non-existent. If unsure whether parents/siblings/ children have heart disease, tick
P. Aunty □ M. Uncle □ M. Aunty □ □ 88. Refuse to ans			"DK".
C3 As far as you k of these family		disease occur in any lowing age ranges?	Indicate the family- member(s) in the respective gender and
Age Range	Male	Female	age range when the condition occurred.
Less than 30			Specify the number of family members in the
30–34			respective cell.
40–44			
45–49			
50–54			
55–59			
60–64			
65–69			
75–79			
80 or older			
☐ 77. Not applica☐ 88. Refuse to a☐ 99. Do not kno	nswer		

C4 As far as you know, for high blood pressure, which family members are affected? Yes No NA DK Father					
Father					(do not know) and
C5 As far as you know, did high blood pressure occur in any of these family members in the following age ranges? Age Range	Father		☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐	Nos.	siblings/children where applicable and as far as the interviewee is aware. Tick NA where that family member is nonexistent. If unsure whether parents/siblings/ children have high blood pressure,
of these family members in the following age ranges? Age Range Male Female Less than 30 □ □ 30-34 □ □ 35-39 □ □ 40-44 □ □ 50-54 □ □ 55-59 □ □ 60-64 □ □ 70-74 □ □ 75-79 □ □	□ 88. Refuse to ans	wer (Go to Co	6)		
☐ 77. Not applicable ☐ 88. Refuse to answer ☐ 99. Do not know	Age Range Less than 30 30–34 35–39 40–44 45–49 50–54 55–59 60–64 65–69 70–74 75–79 80 or older □ 77. Not application is a series of a se	members in the Male	he following age range Fema	nges?	member(s) in the respective gender and age range when the condition occurred. Specify the number of family members in the

	as you lefected?	know,	for <u>di</u>	iabetes	, which fami	ly members	Tick Yes, No, NA or DK (do not know) and indicate number of
	Yes	No	NA	DK			siblings/children where applicable and as far as
Father							the interviewee is aware.
Mother						Nos.	
Brother							Tick NA where that
Sister							family member is non- existent
Son					If		
Daughter					yes,		If unsure whether parents/siblings/
P. Uncle					how		children have diabetes,
P. Aunty					many?		tick "DK".
M. Uncle							
M. Aunty							
□ 88. Refu	ise to an	swer	(Go to	C8)			
	•				occur in any age ranges?	of these	Indicate the family- member(s) in the respective gender and age range when the condition occurred.
Age R	Range		Ma	ale	Fer	nale	Specify the number of
Less th							family members in the respective cell.
30-							
35-							
45-		븀					
50-							
55-	-59						
60-							
65-							
70– 75–							
80 or							
□ 77. No □ 88. Ro □ 99. Do	ot applic	answ	er		,		

Tick Yes, No, NA or DK (do not know) and indicate number of siblings/children and type of cancer where applicable and as far as the interviewee is aware.

Tick NA where that family member is non-existent If unsure whether parents/siblings/ children have cancer, tick "DK". If interviewee does not know the specific term for the type of cancer, document the body part e.g bone, liver, nose etc. If unsure, document DDD

Yes	No NA	DK			Type(s)
Father \square					• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Mother \square				Nos.	
Brother					
Sister					
Son \Box			Te		
Daughter			If yes,		
P. Uncle			how		
P. Aunty			many?		
M. Uncle \Box					
M. Aunty □ □ 88. Refuse to ans	swer (Go to			6.1	Indicate the femily
M. Aunty □ □ 88. Refuse to ans C9 As far as you k family membe	swer (Go to	ne cancer	age ranges?		Indicate the family- member(s) in the respective gender ar age range when the
M. Aunty	swer (Go to	ne cancer	-		member(s) in the respective gender ar age range when the condition occurred. Specify the number of
M. Aunty □ □ 88. Refuse to ans □ As far as you k family membe	swer (Go to	ne cancer	age ranges?		member(s) in the respective gender ar age range when the condition occurred. Specify the number of family members in the specification of the specification
M. Aunty 88. Refuse to ans C9 As far as you k family membe Age Range Less than 30 30–34 35–39	swer (Go to	ne cancer	Fem		member(s) in the respective gender ar age range when the condition occurred. Specify the number of
M. Aunty 88. Refuse to ans C9 As far as you k family membe Age Range Less than 30 30–34 35–39 40–44	swer (Go to	ne cancer	Fem.		member(s) in the respective gender ar age range when the condition occurred. Specify the number of family members in the second
M. Aunty 88. Refuse to ans C9 As far as you k family membe Age Range Less than 30 30–34 35–39 40–44 45–49	swer (Go to	ne cancer	Fem.		member(s) in the respective gender ar age range when the condition occurred. Specify the number of family members in the second
M. Aunty □ □ 88. Refuse to ans C9 As far as you k family membe Age Range Less than 30 30–34 35–39 40–44 45–49 50–54	swer (Go to	ne cancer	Fem		member(s) in the respective gender ar age range when the condition occurred. Specify the number of family members in the second
M. Aunty	swer (Go to	ne cancer	Fem.		member(s) in the respective gender ar age range when the condition occurred. Specify the number of family members in the second
M. Aunty □ □ 88. Refuse to ans C9 As far as you k family membe Age Range Less than 30 30–34 35–39 40–44 45–49 50–54 55–59 60–64 65–69	swer (Go to	ne cancer	Fem.		member(s) in the respective gender ar age range when the condition occurred. Specify the number of family members in the second
M. Aunty □ □ 88. Refuse to ans C9 As far as you k family membe Age Range Less than 30 30–34 35–39 40–44 45–49 50–54 55–59 60–64	swer (Go to	ne cancer	Fem.		member(s) in the respective gender ar age range when the condition occurred. Specify the number of family members in the second

D	WOMEN'S HEALTH (for men, go to Section E)		
D1.1	How old were you when you had your <u>first</u> menstrual period? years of age □ 00. Never □ 88. Refuse to answer □ 99. Do not know	1	Enter the numeral which represents the years of age. If the participant is unable to recall her first menstrual period, tick 'Do not know".
D1.2	Do you still have periods? ☐ 1. Yes (Go to D1.13) ☐ 2. No (Go to D1.3) ☐ 8. Refuse to answer (Go to D1.13) ☐ 9. Do not know (Go to D1.13)		(Not including the periods caused by use of female hormones after menopause) If the participant is pregnant, she is still capable of having periods so tick "Yes" Document only one option.
D1.3	What was the date of your last period? Year Month □ 8888. Refuse to answer □ 9999. Do not know	1	Enter the year and month if available. If the participant is unsure of the month, enter "DD". Otherwise, tick one of the other responses accordingly.
D1.4	Did your period stop <u>naturally</u> or because of a <u>hysterectomy</u> ? ☐ 1. Naturally (Go to D1.7) ☐ 2. Hysterectomy ☐ 8. Refuse to answer ☐ 9. Do not know		A hysterectomy is an operation done to remove the uterus (womb). Document only one option .
D1.5	In which year did you have your hysterectomy? Year □ 8888. Refuse to answer □ 9999. Do not know		If participant is unsure of the year, then tick 'do not know"
D1.6	Were both ovaries removed? ☐ 1. Yes ☐ 2. No ☐ 8. Refuse to answer ☐ 9. Do not know	S I I	If the person is not sure, then tick "do not know" Document <u>only</u> one option.
D1.7	Did you take hormone replacement therapy after your periods stopped? ☐ 1. Yes ☐ 2. No (Go to D1.13) ☐ 8. Refuse to answer (Go to D1.13) ☐ 9. Do not know (Go to D1.13)	1	Document <u>only</u> one option.

D1.8	What type of hormone replacement therapy did you take?	Document <u>only</u> one option.
	☐ 1. Estrogen only	List of OCPs
	☐ 2. Both estrogen and progesterone	
	☐ 3. Others	
	□ 9. Do not know	
D1.9	What is the name of the hormone replacement therapy?	If the participant cannot remember the name, tick "do not know"
	☐ 9. Do not know	
D1.10	When did you start hormone replacement therapy?	Document only one option.
	Age when started	
	(or) Year when started	If the participant cannot remember when
	(or) years ago	she started hormone replacement therapy.
	□ 9999. Do not know	replacement therapy, tick "do not know"
D1.11	Are you still taking hormone replacement therapy? ☐ 1. Yes (Go to D1.13) ☐ 2. No	Tick one box <u>only</u> .
D1.12	If NO, when did you stop hormone replacement therapy?	Document <u>only</u> one option.
	Age when stopped	If the participant cannot remember, tick
		"do not know"
	(or) Year when stopped	
	(or) years ago	
	☐ 9999. Do not know	
D1.13	How many times have you been pregnant?	Includes unsuccessful Pregnancies.
	Have been pregnant times (If zero, go to E)	Document <u>only</u> one option. If the participant
	□ 88. Refuse to answer (Go to E)	refuses to answer, tick "refuse to answer"

D1.14	Next, would you please tell me the ending date and the outcome of each of your pregnancies in sequence?
	☐ 8888. Refuse to answer ☐ 9999. Do not know

Pregnancy outcome	Coded number
Live birth	1
Abortion	2
Miscarriage	3
Stillbirth	4
Ectopic pregnancies	5
Being pregnant at present	6
Others (please specify)	7

If the participant refuses to answer or do not know, tick the appropriate box accordingly.

Otherwise, use the table below to record the details of the participant's history of pregnancies.

Pregnancy ending date refers to the birth date of the child/children.

S/N	Pregnancy	Pregnancy Total ending date weeks of		If live birth, breast fed or not?		If breast fed, for how long?		
5/1	outcome	(MMYYYY)	pregnancy	Yes	No	Year(s)	Month(s)	Week(s)
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								
12								

E PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

The following questions will be used to assess the amount of physical activity you do $\underline{\text{in the last 3}}$ $\underline{\text{months.}}$

E 1	Leisure Time Activity	Activities include watching TV, doing
I wou free t	ld like you to think about the things that you do in your me.	needlework, talking to someone using the telephone, etc.
E1.1	On average, how many hours per day do you spend sitting down while doing activities in your free time?	It does not include "sitting down" in the workplace.
	Weekdays: hours	Document the number of hours to the nearest half hour.
	Weekends: hours	
E1.2	How often do you use <u>stairs</u> when an elevator is available? ☐ 1. Often	Includes "have to" and "did not have to, but did it anyway" circumstances.
	□ 2. Not very often	Document <u>only</u> one option.
	□ 3. Seldom	
	□ 4. Never	
E1.3	Which of the following do you do in your spare time (outside working hours)?	Many of these activities may not be relevant to the interviewee.
		For each activity, if interviewee does this at least once a week, record the number of times per week for that activity.
		If the frequency is less than a week but at least once a month, record the number of times per month.
		If less than once a month or never, record "0" in the 1st column.
		When estimating the duration of the activities, do not include rest periods in the midst of each activity.

	How many times per week	How many times per month	On average, how long do you do this activity each time? (duration in minutes)
Walking and Miscellaneous			
 Walking for pleasure or exercise (e.g. walking with children or pets-do not include walking to get from one place to another) Bicycling for pleasure 			
3. Dancing- ballroom, square, line and /or disco			
4. Dancing- aerobic, ballet			
5. Cross country hiking			
6. Back packing (walking with a back pack)			
7. Mountain climbing			
8. Horseback riding			
Conditioning Exercise			
9. Home exercise (e.g. sit- ups, push-ups)			
10. Health club exercise classes (e.g. aerobics)			
11. Jog/ walk combinations			
12. Balance exercises: Taiqi, Qigong, breathing exercises			
13. Running			
14. Weight lifting			
Water Activities			
15. Water skiing			
16. Sailing for pleasure			
17. Sailing in competition			
18. Canoeing or rowing for pleasure			
19. Canoeing or rowing for competition			
20. Swimming (at least 50 m in a pool)			

For each of the activities, the interviewer needs to make only 2 entries.

The <u>first entry</u> is either in the weekly column or the monthly column.

The <u>second entry</u> is in terms of how many minutes were spent doing each individual activity.

← Mention each and every activity from 1 - 14.

- ← Mention " water activities" and name:
- water skiing
- sailing
- swimming

	How many times per week	How many times per month	On average, how long do you do this activity each time? (duration in minutes)
21. Swimming at the beach			
22. Scuba diving			
23. Snorkeling			
Sports Activities			
24. Bowling			
25. Volleyball			
26. Table tennis			
27. Tennis- singles			
28. Tennis- doubles			
29. Sepak Takraw			
30. Martial arts- TKD, karate, judo, silat, lion dance, aikido			
31. Softball			
32. Badminton			
33. Basketball/ netball- non game			
i.e. not keeping score			
34. Basketball/ netball- game			
play (keeping score)			
35. Basketball/ netball-			
refereeing			
36. Rugby or American football			
37. Soccer (football)			
38. Squash			
39. Paddle ball			
40. Racket ball			
41. Handball			

For each of the activities, the interviewer needs to make only 2 entries.

The <u>first entry</u> is either in the weekly column or the monthly column.

The <u>second entry</u> is in terms of how many minutes were spent doing each individual activity.

- ← Mention "sports activities" and name:
- bowling
- <u>- tennis</u>
- football
- martial arts

		How many times per week	How many times per month	On average, how long do you do this activity each time? (duration in minutes)	For each of the activities, the interviewer needs to make only 2 entries. The first entry is either
	42.1 Riding a powerkart/ buggy			innutes)	in the weekly column or the monthly column.
42. Golf	42.2 Walking: pulling clubs on cart				The <u>second entry</u> is in terms of how many minutes were spent doing each individual activity.
Please list any	42.3 Walking and carrying clubs on cart	activiti	es that v	ou do	
•	t have not been incl		•		
E2 Occupa	tional Dhygical Act	::4			
In the l	tional Physical Act ast 3 months, did y an 1 month?		any job	that last for	Job refers to paid work. This question does not include work (e.g. housework) that done in participant's own time.
□ 1. Ye	es o (Go to E3)				Document only one option
	efuse to answer (Go	to E3)			If participant only held 1

If participant only held 1 job in the last 3 months, then only 1 row should be filled in.

I would like you to think about the activities you do at work over the last 3 months.

Under <u>Hours of work per day</u>, ask "....on average, how many hours a day do you work? Then minus the time taken for breaks. If overtime is a regular feature in this participant's work, include this in the number of hours done in an average day.

Under <u>Days of work per week</u>, record how many days per week the participant is required to work. This includes overtime, if it is a regular feature of this job.

Under <u>Hours spent sitting per day while at work</u>, record the number of hours spent doing his/her job while in a sitting position.

S/N	Job Name	of of	Days Number of of weeks work in the last	Hours spent sitting	Number of hours spent per day in each categories below when you are not sitting			
	Job Name	per day	per week	3 months at the job	per day while at work	light activity	moderate activity	vigorous activity
1								
2								
3								
4								
				Min 4 Max 12	Sum total no. of hours = hours of wor		of work	

Definitions

Intensity of activity	Examples
Light	Standing still without heavy lifting
	Light cleaning-ironing, cooking, washing, or dusting
	Driving a car, bus, taxi, tractor
	Jewelry making/ weaving
	General office work
	Occasional short distance walking
Moderate	Carrying light loads
	Continuous walking
	Heavy cleaning- mopping, sweeping, scrubbing, vacuuming
	Gardening- planting or weeding
	Painting/ plastering
	Electrical work
	Sheep herding
Heavy	Carrying moderate to heavy loads
	Heavy construction
	Farming- hoeing, digging, mowing, raking
	Digging, ditches/ shoveling
	Tree-pole climbing
	Chopping or sawing wood
	Water/ coal or wood hauling

E3 Household Activity

Now I would like you to think about the activities that you perform in order to look after your own home. Please specify the amount of time that you spend on the following activities.

Activity	Min(s) per day	Hours per day	Days per week
43. Shopping (e.g. groceries,			
clothes): excluding the time to			
get there			
44. Stair climbing while carrying			
a load (e.g. groceries bag)			
45. Laundry (time loading,			
unloading, hanging, or folding			
only)			
only)			
46. Light housework; tidying/			
dusting, sweeping, collecting			
trash in the home, polishing,			
-			
indoor gardening, ironing			
47.Heavy housework:			
vacuuming, mopping, scrubbing			
floors and walls, moving			
furniture, boxes and garbage			
cans.			
48. Food preparation: (10			
+minutes in duration): chopping,			
stirring, moving about to get			
food items/ pans etc.			
49. Food service (10+ minutes			
duration): setting table, carrying,			
food, serving food.			
50. Dish washing (10+ minutes			
in duration): clearing table,			
washing/ drying dishes, putting			
dishes away.			
51. Light home repair: small			
appliances repair, light home			
maintenance / repair.			
52. Heavy home repair: painting,			
carpentry, washing/polishing car			
53. Others:			
54.			
55.			
Yard Work			
56. Gardening: planting,			
weeding, digging, or hoeing			
57. Lawn mowing (walking only)			

There is a host of activities mentioned in the table. Go through all of them. Do not skip any.

For each activity, record 2 entries only.

The <u>first entry</u> is either in the min(s) per day column or hours per day column.

"Min" is preferred because it is more precise.

The <u>second entry</u> is recorded in the days per week column.

When the participant gives a range, record higher end of the range.

When the participant is unsure of the exact number of minutes taken per day, but the time spent is ≥ 1 hour, round up to the nearest number of hours per day and record it in the hours per day column

Q 48, 49, 50 - For food preparation, food service and dish washing, account for it only if the duration of each time exceeds 10 minutes.

Activity	Min(s) per day	Hours per day	Days per week
58. Clearing walks, driveways: sweeping, shoveling, raking			
Looking after elderly persons or	children		
59. Older or disabled person (lifting, pushing wheelchair)			
60. Childcare (lifting, carrying or pushing stroller)			

For each activity, record 2 entries only.

Does not include hours spent "keeping an eye" only and not exerting physical effort.

E4	Tranch	ortation
L4	1 ransb	ortauon

Note to Interviewer:

Walking and Cycling in order to get from one place to another destination. This has no relation to movement while on the job or within the household, or during leisure activity.

E4.1	Do you <u>walk</u> for at least 10 minutes continuously to get to and from places?	Document only one option.
	☐ 1. Yes ☐ 2. No (Go to E4.5)	
E4.2	How much time would you spend walking for travel on a typical day?	Enter hours and minutes.
	hours minutes	
E4.3	In a typical week, how many days do you walk for at least 10 minutes to get to and from places?	Enter number of days a week.
	days a week	
E4.4	What is the intensity of walking?	Document only one option.
	☐ 1. Light (no change in breathing pattern)	Offer the option to the participant in terms of
	☐ 2. Moderate (make you breathe somewhat harder than normal	breathing intensity as described in the parentheses.
	☐ 3. Vigorous (make you breathe much harder than normal)	Do not suggest "light", "moderate", or "vigorous" to the participant

Do you use a <u>bicycle (pedal cycle)</u> for at least 10 minutes continuously to get to and from places?	Document <u>only</u> one option.
□ 1. Yes □ 2. No (Go to F)	This does not refer to motorized cycles, whether by electric or engine version.
How much time would you spend bicycling for travel on a typical day?	Enter hours and minutes.
hours minutes	
In a typical week how many days do you bicycle for at least 10 minutes to get to and from places?	Enter number of days a week.
days a week	
What is the intensity of bicycling?	Document <u>only</u> one option.
☐ 1. Light (no change in breathing pattern)	Offer the option to the participant in terms of
☐ 2. Moderate (make you breathe somewhat harder than normal)	breathing intensity as described in the parentheses.
☐ 3. Vigorous (make you breathe much harder than normal)	Do not suggest "light", "moderate", or "vigorous" to the participant
	minutes continuously to get to and from places? □ 1. Yes □ 2. No (Go to F) How much time would you spend bicycling for travel on a typical day? hours minutes In a typical week how many days do you bicycle for at least 10 minutes to get to and from places? days a week What is the intensity of bicycling? □ 1. Light (no change in breathing pattern) □ 2. Moderate (make you breathe somewhat harder than normal) □ 3. Vigorous (make you breathe much harder than

F	FOOD FREQUENCY INFORMATION Note to interviewer: If the participant has changed his diet recently response to a new medical condition, dietary dintake one month prior to the change in diet. If the change is intended to be permanent, e.g. eating meat because of Buddhism, record the consumption based on the new diet.	ata should be based on dietary the participant decided to stop
F1	Have you changed your diet in the <u>past one month</u> ? ☐ 1. Yes ☐ 2. No (Go to Part A)	Document only one option.
F2	If yes, why did you do so?	Document the reasons given by the participant even if they sound odd to you.
F3	What were the changes you made?	Document the answer given by the participant.

PART A

I would like to ask you about your food intake <u>over the last 1 month.</u> How often do you eat the following:

Note	to l	ntervi	ewer:		
Δck (each	food	item	26	listed

A portion is a serving. A food picture guide is provided as a source of reference for participant to visualize. Food pictures & utensil models are provided.

BREADS

Food Item	Portion	_	Number of times eaten Enter 1 column only			
		Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely/ Never	
Bread						
1. White bread, including naan	1 slice or piece					
2. Wholemeal/ softmeal bread	1 slice or piece					
3. Bread with fruits and nuts	1 slice or piece					
Bread spreads used						
4. Butter	1 tsp (D2)					
5. Margarine	1 tsp (D2)					
6. Peanut butter	1 tsp (D2)					
7. Jams / Honey	1 tsp (D2)					
8. Kaya	1 tsp (D2)					
Other types of breads						
9. Roti prata/ murtabak	1 piece					
10. Chapati /dosai	1 piece					
11. French toast/ roti telur/ roti john	1 piece					
12. Bread buns with coconut/curry/ meat fillings	1 piece					
13. Plain cereal	4 dsp (D1)					
14. Mixed cereal (with fruit and nut)	4 dsp (D1)					

RICE AND PORRIDGE

* 1 portion refers to the standard serving when you eat at the hawker centers and restaurants

Food Item	*Portion	Number of times eaten Enter 1 column only			<u>n</u>
		Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely/ Never
15. Plain rice (white or brown)	1 rice bowl (B1)				
16. Plain porridge	1 noodle bowl (B2)				
Flavoured rice					
17. Fried rice	1 rice bowl (B1)				
18. Chicken/duck rice	1 portion				
19. Mui fan	1 portion				
20. Nasi briyani	1 portion				
21. Nasi lemak	1 portion				
22. Claypot rice	1 portion				
23. Glutinuous rice	1 portion				
24. Flavoured porridge (e.g. chicken, pork, duck, fish)	1 portion				

NOODLES (RICE NOODLES, WHEAT NOODLES, BEAN NOODLES, PASTA)

* 1 portion refers to the standard serving when you eat at the hawker centers and restaurants. Use the Noodle Bowl (B2) as a guide.

Food Item	Portion*	Number of times eaten Enter 1 column only			
		Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely/ Never
Noodles in soup					
25. Fishball/ niang dou fu/ wanton/ prawn/ beef/ chicken	1 portion				
26. Penang laksa	1 portion				
Dry noodles					
27. Fishball/niang dou fu/ wanton/ minced meat & mushrooms/ prawn/ beef/ chicken	1 portion				

Food Item	Portion*	Number of times eaten Enter 1 column only					
		Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely/ Never		
28. Lor mee/mee rebus	1 portion						
Fried noodles							
29. Fried kway teow with cockles	1 portion						
30. Fried mee/hor fun (with gravy)	1 portion						
31. Fried wet noodles (incl. Hokkien mee, mee goreng)	1 portion						
32. Fried dry noodles	1 portion						
Noodles in lemak gravy							
33. Laksa lemak	1 portion						
34. Mee siam (with coconut milk)	1 portion						
Other noodles							
35. Instant noodles (plain)	1 portion						
348. Laksa without gravy	1 portion						
905. Boiled noodles/spaghetti/pasta (plain)	1 portion						
906. Boiled noodles with tomato sauce	1 portion						
907. Boiled noodles with cream sauce	1 portion						

VEGETARIAN (CHINESE)

	Food Item	Portion	Number of times eaten Enter 1 column only				
			Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely/ Never	
400.	Fried vegetarian kway teow/ beehoon/ mee/ rice	1 portion					
401.	Gluten (char siew/duck)	1 piece					
402.	Fried beancurd sheet (chicken/ fish)	1 piece					

SOUPS

Food Item	Portion	Number of times eaten Enter 1 column only			
		Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely/ Never
600. Cream Soup	1 noodle bowl (B2)				
601. Clear Soup / broth	1 noodle bowl (B2)				

VEGETABLES AND BEANCURD

Use the Mug (M1) for measurement guide. A serving is the standard hawker centre serving.

Eating out refers to eating of food at or bought from restaurant, food court, hawker etc. Eating in refers to eating of home-cooked food.

Tick the more frequent choice of the participant.

Food Item	Ve	nue	Portion	<u> </u>		times eater	<u>n</u>		
	Eat in	Eat Out		Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely/ Never		
Pale green leafy vegetables (ca	bbage	e, pak	choy, lettu	ce, beansp	routs, caul	iflower etc)			
36. Stir fried, plain			½ mug						
40. Stir fried, with meat/ seafood			½ mug						
44. Stir fried in oyster sauce			½ mug						
48. Curry/lemak			½ mug						
52. Raw/steamed/in soup			1 mug						
Dark green leafy vegetables (spinach, kai lan, chye sim, kangkong broccoli etc)									
53. Stir fried , plain			½ mug						
57. Stir fried, with meat/ seafood			½ mug						
61. Stir fried in oyster sauce			½ mug						
65. Stir fried in sambal belacan/dried prawns			½ mug						
69. Raw/steamed/in soup			1 mug						
Tomatoes, carrots, red/yellow	рерре	ers	Į-						
70. Stir fried, plain			½ mug						
74. Stir fried, with meat/ seafood			½ mug						
78. Curry/lemak			½ mug						
82. Raw/steamed/in soup			1 mug						
Legumes/pulses, e.g. beans, per	as					1			
83. Stir fried, plain			½ mug						
87. Stir fried in oyster sauce			½ mug						
91. Stir fried in sambal belacan			½ mug						
95. Dried legumes (e.g. dhal, dried beans) in gravy			½ mug						
354. Legumes and Pulses Raw/ steamed/ boiled			½ mug						

Food Item	Vei	nue	Portion	1		times eater	<u>n</u>
	Eat in	Eat Out		Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely/ Never
Mixed vegetables						ı	
99. Stir fried, plain			½ mug				
103. Stir fried, with meat/ seafood			½ mug				
107. Stir fried in oyster sauce			½ mug				
700.Vegetables battered deep- fried (e.g. tempura)			1 serving				
111.Curry/lemak			½ mug				
115.Raw/steamed/in soup/Chinese rojak			1 mug or serving				
Tofu/beancurd							
116.Fried			½ square				
120.Steamed/ in soups			½ square				
Others (roots/stems)							
349. Stir fried potatoes			1 mug				
121.Curry lemak			1 mug				
125.Soups with meat stock			1 mug				
126.Stews			1 mug				
704. Canned/Preserved vegetables (Chye Sim, Olives etc.)			1 dsp (D1)				

SALAD DRESSINGS

Food Item	Portion*	Number of times eaten Enter 1 column only			
		Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely/ Never
130. Creamy dressing – Regular (thousand island, mayonnaise, salad cream etc)	2 dsp (D1)				
131. Creamy dressing – light/low fat	2 dsp (D1)				
132. Oil-based dressing	2 dsp (D1)				

FRUITS

- *Refers to the colour of the flesh, not the skin, of the fruit.
- * Refers to serving size in the recommended guidelines (page 157 of NNS 2004):
 - 1 small apple/orange/mango (130g)
 - 1 wedge papaya/pineapple/watermelon (130g)
 - 4 small seeds of jackfruit (80g)
 - 10 grapes/longans (50g flesh only)
 - 6 lychees/dukus
 - 1 mug pure fruit juice (250ml)

	Food Item	Portion	_	ten ly		
			Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely/ Never
133.	Orange/red/yellow [#] fresh fruits and fruit juices (watermelon, papaya, mango, persimmon)	1 serving*				
134.	Other fresh fruits and fruit juices (pear, apple, grape, dragonfruit)	1 serving*				
135.	Bananas	1 medium*				
136.	Durians	5 seeds (80g)				
137.	Canned fruits	½ mug (M1) (100g, drained)				
800.	Mixed fruits (dried)	1/4 mug (M1) (40g)				

POULTRY (CHICKEN, DUCK, GOOSE)

Eating out refers to eating of food at or bought from restaurant, food court, hawker etc. Eating in refers to eating of home-cooked food. Tick the more frequent choice of the participant.

	Food Item	Vei	nue	Portion	Number of times eaten Enter 1 column only			<u>1</u>
		Eat in	Eat Out		Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely/ Never
Poult	ry- without skin							
138.	Stir fried			1 serving				
142.	Pan/deep fried			1 serving				
146.	Coconut curry			1 serving				
150.	Curry without coconut			1 serving				
154.	Stew/braised/roasted			1 serving				
158.	Steamed			1 serving				
Poult	ry- with skin							
159.	Stir fried			1 serving				
163.	Pan/deep fried			1 serving				

	Food Item	Venue		Portion	Number of times eaten Enter 1 column only			<u>1</u>
		Eat in	Eat Out		Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely/ Never
167.	Coconut curry			1 serving				
171.	Curry without coconut			1 serving				
175.	Stew/braised/roasted			1 serving				
179.	Steamed			1 serving				

MEAT

	Food Item	Ve	nue	Portion	1	Number of Enter 1 co	times eate	
		Eat in	Eat Out		Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely/ Never
Meat	- lean							
180.	Stir fried			1 serving				
184.	Pan/deep fried			1 serving				
188.	Coconut curry/rendang			1 serving				
192.	Curry without coconut			1 serving				
196.	Stewed/braised			1 serving				
200.	Roast/grilled/BBQ			1 serving				
204.	Steamed/soup			1 serving				
Meat	– lean and fat							
205.	Stir fried			1 serving				
209.	Pan/deep fried			1 serving				
213.	Coconut curry/rendang			1 serving				
217.	Curry without coconut			1 serving				
221.	Stewed/braised			1 serving				
225.	Roast/grilled/BBQ			1 serving				
229.	Steamed/soup			1 serving				
Meat	– preserved/cured							
230.	Sausages			1				
231.	Ham			1 slice				
232.	Bacon			1 slice				
233.	Canned (luncheon, corned)			Size of 4 squares of chocolate				
234.	Liver and other innards			Size of 4 squares of chocolate				

FISH/SEAFOOD

	Food Item	Vei	nue	Portion	1		times eater	<u>n</u>
		Eat in	Eat Out		Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely/ Never
Fish								
235.	Stir fried/pan fried/deep fried			1 serving				
239.	Deep fried with batter			1 serving				
243.	Steamed			1 serving				
247.	Assam pedas			1 serving				
251.	Coconut curry			1 serving				
255.	Curry without coconut			1 serving				
259.	Grilled			1 serving				
Other	· seafood							
263.	Stir fried/ pan fried/ deep fried			1 serving				
267.	Deep fried with batter			1 serving				
271.	Steamed			1 serving				
275.	Assam pedas			1 serving				
279.	Coconut curry			1 serving				
283.	Curry without coconut			1 serving				
287.	Grilled			1 serving				

EGGS

Food Item	Vei	nue	Portion	Number of times eaten Enter 1 column only			<u>1</u>
	Eat in	Eat out		Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely/ Never
Whole eggs (including salted a	nd ce	ntury	eggs)				
291. Boiled / poached/ in soup/ steamed			1 egg				
292. Fried/ scrambled			1 egg				
Egg whites, only							
751. Boiled / poached/ in soup/ steamed			1 serving				
752. Fried/ scrambled			1 serving				

DESSERTS/LOCAL SNACKS

	Food Item	Portion*	Number of times eaten Enter 1 column only			
			Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely/ Never
Desse	erts in soup					
296.	with coconut milk/cream (e.g. pulot hitam, bubor cha cha)	1 rice bowl (B1)				
297.	without coconut milk (e.g cheng tng, green bean soup, tau suan)	1 rice bowl (B1)				
Kueh	kueh – steamed					
298.	with coconut/coconut milk / coconut cream (e.g kueh sarlat, kueh dadar, putu mayam, idli)	1 piece				
299.	without coconut milk (kueh tutu, soon kway)	1 piece				
Other	rs					
300.	Fried snacks (e.g. you tiao, goreng pisang, Indian rojak)	1 piece				
301.	Dim sum – steamed (e.g chee cheong fun, dumplings, rice dumplings)	1 serving				
302.	Dim sum – fried/deep fried (e.g. fried carrot cake, wanton, char siew puff)	1 piece				
303.	Sweet Indian snacks (e.g. burfi, halwa)	1 piece				

BISCUITS, PASTRIES AND CAKES

Food Item		Portion*			times eate	_
			Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely/ Never
304.	Plain crackers	2 pieces				
305.	Cream filled biscuits/shortbread	2 pieces				
306.	Puff/flaky pastries (croissants, baked curry puffs etc)	1 piece				
307.	Plain butter cake / fruit cake	1 piece				
308.	Sponge cakes	1 piece				
309.	Cream cakes	1 piece				

FAST FOODS

Soft drinks are basically sweet beverages except tea, coffee/malt beverages. Artificially sweetened drinks are excluded

	Food Item	Portion*	Number of times eaten Enter 1 column only			
			Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely /Never
310.	Burgers, with beef or chicken	1 serving				
311.	Burgers, fish	1 serving				
312.	French fries	1 small serving				
313.	Pizza	2 slices				
314.	Soft drinks (incl. packet drinks, yoghurt. Excl. diet / low cal drinks)	1 can or 1 pack				
1100.	Mashed Potato with gravy	1 regular				

NUTS

Food Item	Portion*	Number of times eaten Enter 1 column only			
		Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely/ Never
All types of nuts					
315. Dry roasted	½ mug (M1) or 1 small packet				
316. Fried	½ mug (M1) or 1 small packet				

TITBITS/SNACKS

	Food Item	Portion*	Number of times eaten Enter 1 column only			
			Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely /Never
317.	Fried salty snacks (crisps, prawn crackers, keropok, salted biscuits etc)	1 small packet or equivalent				
318.	Ice cream	1 scoop				
319.	Chocolate	4 squares				

MILK USED WITH BEVERAGES

	Type of milk	Portion
0.	Creamer/ powdered	1/5 Mug (1 M1 –D) / 2 tsp
1.	Sweetened condensed milk	1/5 Mug (1 M1 –D)
2.	Evaporated milk	1/5 Mug (1 M1 –D)
3.	Full cream milk/powder	1/5 Mug (1 M1 –D) / 2 tsp
4.	Low fat milk/powder	1/5 Mug (1 M1 –D) / 2 tsp
5.	Skimmed milk/powder	1/5 Mug (1 M1 –D) / 2 tsp
6.	No added milk	Nil
7.	Whitener /powder	1/5 Mug (1 M1 –D) / 2 tsp

Whitener is often used in 3-1 instant beverage mix

Drink Item		Number of times drunk Enter 1 column only			
What milk do you usually use with the following:	Milk used (indicate code)	Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely/ Never
1300. Coffee	a)				
	b)				
	c)				
1310. Tea	a)				
	b)				
	c)				
1320. Malt beverages (e.g. hot chocolate, Horlicks®,	a)				
Milo®, Ovaltine®)	b)				
	c)				

When sugar is added

Food Item	Portion	Number of times eaten Enter 1 column only			
		Per Per Per Rarely day week month Never			
353. Sugar	1 tsp (D2)				

MILK & DAIRY PRODUCTS

* This could be liquid milk or powdered milk made up to the same amount using instructions on tin.

	Food Item	Portion	Number of times eaten Enter 1 column only			
			Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely/ Never
Milk	(as a drink)		-			
341.	Full cream milk* (fresh, UHT, powder)	1 regular glass (G2)				
342.	Low fat milk* (fresh, UHT, powder)	1 regular glass (G2)				
343.	Skimmed milk* (fresh, UHT, powder)	1 regular glass (G2)				
Yogh	urt					
344.	Regular	1 small glass (G1)				
345.	Low fat (including frozen yoghurt)	1 small glass (G1)				
346.	Cheese/cheese spread	1 slice/4dsp				
347.	Low fat cheese	1 slice				

SOYA PRODUCTS

Food Item	Portion	Number of times eaten Enter 1 column only			
		Per day	Per week	Per month	Rarely/ Never
1200. Soya milk drink (fresh/ packet/ can)	1 regular glass (G2)				
1201. Soya beancurd (tau huay)	1 rice bowl (B1)				

PART B

For each type of cooking, record only one type of oil used the most frequently used type. e.g. for pan-frying, deep frying, if the participant's answer is 2, then tick the box accordingly under the column A.

1 tick per column.

What type of oil/fat do you/your family used for cooking?

		A. pan frying, deep frying	B. stir frying	C. baking/ roasting
0.	Blended vegetable oil (cooking oil)			
1.	Polyunsaturated oil (corn, soya, sunflower, safflower, gingely oil, grapeseed oil, flaxseed oil)			
2.	Monounsaturated oil (olive, peanut, canola, rice bran, sesame, mustard)			
3.	Saturated fat (lard, ghee, tallow, cooking margarine, butter, shortening, coconut oil, palm kernel oil)			
4.	Not applicable			

G COFFEE AND TEA

Use 1 Mug (M1) as a measurement guide.

1 tick per column.

If the slimming tea is made of Ceylon/English tea leaves, they should be included as Ceylon/English tea. If the tea is made of any other herbs, flowers, fruits, etc, then should be excluded.

Decaffeinated coffee and tea are included.

How much tea/coffee do you regularly drink?

		G.1 Coffee	G.2.1 Ceylon/ English tea	G.2.2 Chinese tea	G.2.3 Green tea
1.	Never or rarely				
2.	Less than 1 cup a week				
3.	More than 1 cup a week but less than 1 cup a day				
4.	1 to 2 cups a day				
5.	3 to 5 cups a day				
6.	6 to 9 cups a day				
7.	10 or more cups a day				

Н	SOCIAL BACKGROUND	
abou Same	ald like to begin this section by asking you some questions t your background. e for the rest of the survey questions, your information is idential and will only be used for research.	
H1	Gender: ☐ 1. Male ☐ 2. Female	
H2	Date of birth D D M M Y Y Y Y	Record according to NRIC.
НЗ	What is your ethnic group? ☐ 1. Chinese ☐ 2. Malay ☐ 3. Indian ☐ 4. Others: please specify	Record what is stated in the NRIC. Examples: Chinese, Malay, Indian. Any other deviation from "Chinese", "Malay", and "Indian" will be categorised as "Others" and specified e.g. Javanese, Pakistanis and Arabs.
H4	What is your natural mother's ethnic group? ☐ 1. Chinese ☐ 2. Malay ☐ 3. Indian ☐ 4. Others: please specify ☐ 88. Refuse to answer ☐ 99. Do not know	Tick the appropriate box in accordance to natural mother's NRIC if available.
Н5	What is your natural father's ethnic group? ☐ 1. Chinese ☐ 2. Malay ☐ 3. Indian ☐ 4. Others: please specify	Tick the appropriate box in accordance to natural father's NRIC.
Н6	How long have you stayed in Singapore? 1. Since birth Age	Document only 1 option. Short term (i.e. 3-4 days, 1 week or 6-7 months) and long term (i.e. 1 or more years) trips away from Singapore need not be deducted.

(or) Year |___|__| (or) _____ years ago

H7	What is your <u>current marital status</u> ? ☐ 1. Never married ☐ 2. Currently married ☐ 3. Separated but not divorced ☐ 4. Divorced ☐ 5. Widowed ☐ 8. Refuse to answer	De	ocument only 1 option
Н8	What is the <u>highest level of education*</u> that you have attained? ☐ 1. No formal qualifications/lower primary ☐ 2. Primary (PSLE) ☐ 3. Secondary ('O'/'N' level) ☐ 4. ITE/ NTC ☐ 5. 'A' level/Polytechnic/diploma ☐ 6. University ☐ 8. Refuse to answer	le a at av ei at in th	Refers to the highest vel or standard which person had passed or tained and been varded a certificate, ther through tendance at an stitution of learning or rough correspondence self-study.
Н9	How many years of school, including higher education, have you completed (starting from primary 1)? ☐ 1. No education ☐ 2. 1-3 years ☐ 3. 4-6 years ☐ 4. 7-10 years ☐ 5. More than 10 years ☐ 8. Refuse to answer	De	ocument only 1 option
H10	Which of the following best describes your <u>usual work</u> status over the <u>last 12 months</u> ? □ 01. Working □ 02. Student (full-time) □ 03. Homemaker/Housewife □ 04. Retired	wi ar ar wi wi Ui wi pe	or participants who ork intermittently and the unable to commit to by of the choices, we will place them as orking. nemployed (able to ork) describes a person who is fit to
	 □ 05. Unemployed (able to work) □ 06. Unemployed (unable to work) □ 07. Others* □ 88. Refuse to answer 	a fo "L w pe	ork but unable to find job or have not yet und one. Inemployed (unable to ork)" describe a erson who is unable to ork due to medical ondition.
		pe di pe m pa ho ho w av Na in	"Others" describe ersons such as sabled persons and ersons and ersons. Prisoners, eans. Prisoners of mental espitals, inmates of ell as those who are vaiting call-up for ational Service are cluded in this ersons entersory.

H11	Thinking over the past year, can you tell me what the average earnings of the household have been per month? 1. Less than \$ 2 000 2. \$ 2 000 to \$ 3 999 3. \$ 4 000 to \$ 5 999 4. \$ 6 000 to \$ 9 999 5. More than \$ 10 000 8. Refuse to answer 9. Do not know
H12	What type of house do you live in?
	□ 01. HDB 1-2 room flat
	□ 02. HDB 3 room flat
	□ 03. HDB 4 room flat □ 04. HDB 5 room or executive flat
	□ 05. Private condominium
	□ 06. Private house (landed property)
	□ 07. Others, please
	specify:
	□ 99. Do not know
	27. Do not know

The monthly average of the total income of all members of the household.
This does not include tenants' earnings, but include tenants' rent payment to the household.

Income includes regular inflow of cash from a welfare organization, a pension and money given by participant's children or from relatives staying in another household.

Tick "less than \$2000" if the entire household is not receiving any income and is dependent on own savings.

Rental of whole condominium/house or any room in a private property/ condominium or HDB flat will be categorized as "Others" and specify them as tenants (also note down the type of housing which they are renting) "Others" may include nursing home, hostel, barracks and staying at workplace

Singapore Consortium of Cohort Studies (SCCS) – Multiethnic Cohort (MEC) Health Screening Form

Date Registered: Not for Data Entry		for Data Entry	Visit ID 2 nd Ref. Nun	nber	
Time Registered:					
<u>Pa</u>	rticipants: Have you had a fever for the I	act 14 days2	□ No	□ Ves: do not proceed Staff Initial	
				□ Tes, do not proceed	
В	For ladies, are you pregnant?		□ No	☐ Yes; do not proceed	
С	Have you eaten/drink for the I	ast 10 hours?	□ No	□ Yes	
D	Are you wearing contact lense	es?	□ No	☐ Yes; need to remove before any procedures	
Е	Do you have any known eye o	diseases/operations?	□ No	☐ Yes; please specify:	
F	Have you been taking any me	dications?	□ No	☐ Yes; please specify:	
G	Do you have any known drug	allergy?	□ No	☐ Yes; please specify:	
I certify the above information given by me is correct Participant 's Signature					
Stations Results			For Data En Investigator (
1 2 3 4 5	Height (cm) Weight (kg) Waist circumference (cm) Hip circumference (cm) Blood pressure (mmHg) Dinamap Digital Manual Take a 3 rd reading if difference between 2 readings is >10 mmHg systolic or >5mmHg diastolic	Systol 1st 2nd 3rd	ic / Diastolic	Staff Initial/Da	
				Gan mila/2a	
<u>Sta</u> 1	ation II Eye drops	☐ instilled, time in☐ Refuse☐ Unable	nstilled	Staff Initial/Da	
2	Retinal photography	□ Taken □ Refuse □ Unable		Staff Initial/Da	

Stations		Results	For Data Entry Investigator Code	
Station III		No. of sensory points felt		
1	Monofilament 5.07	R 5		
	sensory test	L 5		<u> </u>
2	Neurothesiometer	Apex 1 st R L		Staff Initial/Date
	Reading (Mv)	Med Mal. R		
2	Described DD (constant)			
3	Brachial BP (mmHg)	1		
	(systolic reading by Doppler)	2		
	Arm used	□ Left □ Right		
		, and the second		
	Is this the dominant arm?	☐ Yes ☐ No		
			_	
4	Ankle BP (mmHg)	R1 L1		
	(systolic reading by Doppler)	R2 L2		
Station IV				
1	Blood sample	☐ Random ☐ Fasting		
		Research [STN]	Refuse Unable	
		☐ Plain tube (10ml)		
		☐ CPT tube (8ml)		
		☐ EDTA tube(10ml)		Staff Initial/Date
	Screening [SGH]			
		☐ Plain (5ml)		
		□ EDTA (3ml)		
		☐ Fluoride (6ml)		
2	Urine dipstick (PRO; g/L)	□ Neg □ 1		
	ornio dipolion (i reo, g/2)	☐ Trace ☐ 3		
		□ 0.3 □ ≥ 20		
				Staff Initial/Date
	Time of Discharge:			
	To return copy of consent for			
				Staff Initial/Date
	Time of Discharge: To return copy of consent form	n to participant		Staff Initial/Date